TD Asset Management



The Commodity Supercycle

The case for higher commodity returns

August 2024

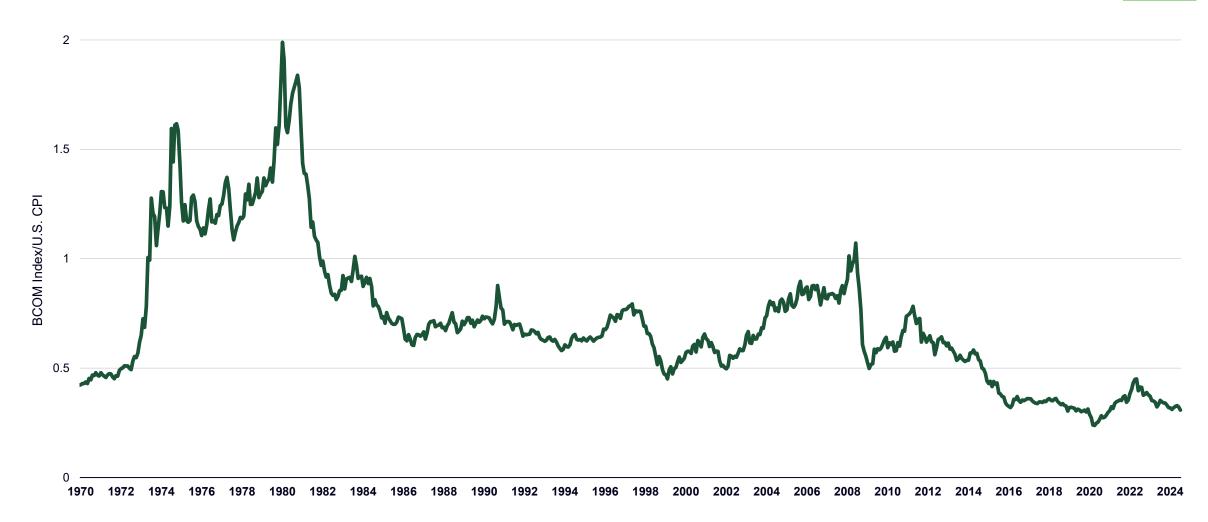
Hussein Allidina, CFA
Managing Director
TD Asset Management Inc.





I Inflation Adjusted Bloomberg Commodity Index

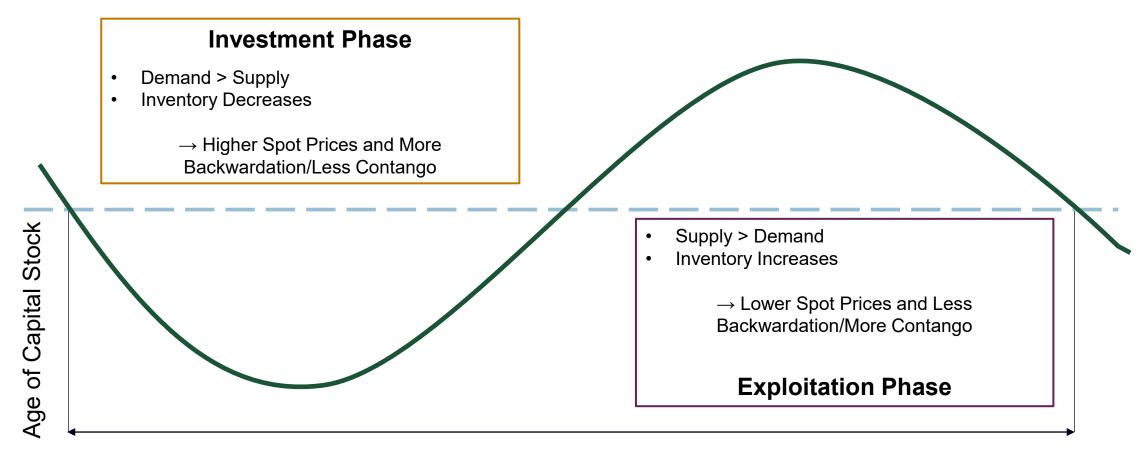




CPI = Consumer Price Index Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P., as of Jul 31, 2024.

I Commodity Cycle: Onset of Another Investment Phase



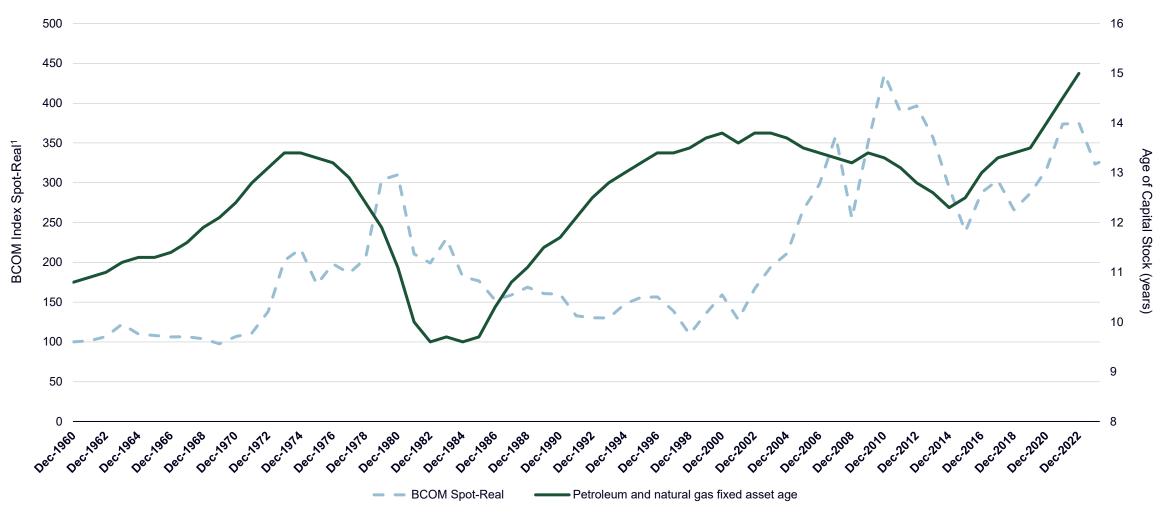


25 to 30 years on Average

For illustrative purposes only.

I We Believe we are Entering an Investment Phase



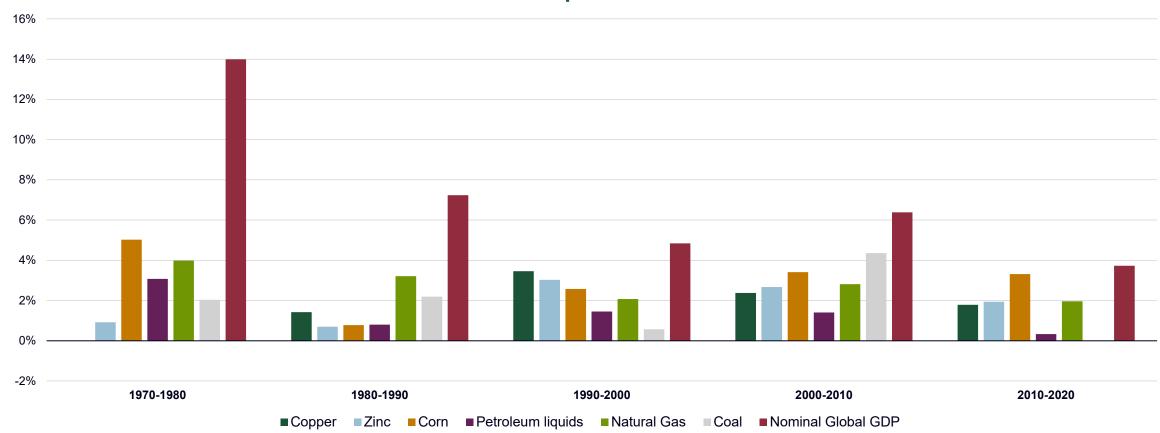


¹Indexed to 100 December 30, 1960. BCOM = Bloomberg Commodity Index Source: TDAM Estimates, Bloomberg Finance L.P., Bureau of Economic Analysis. As of Mar 29, 2024.

I Commodities an Ingredient for GDP



CAGR per Decade

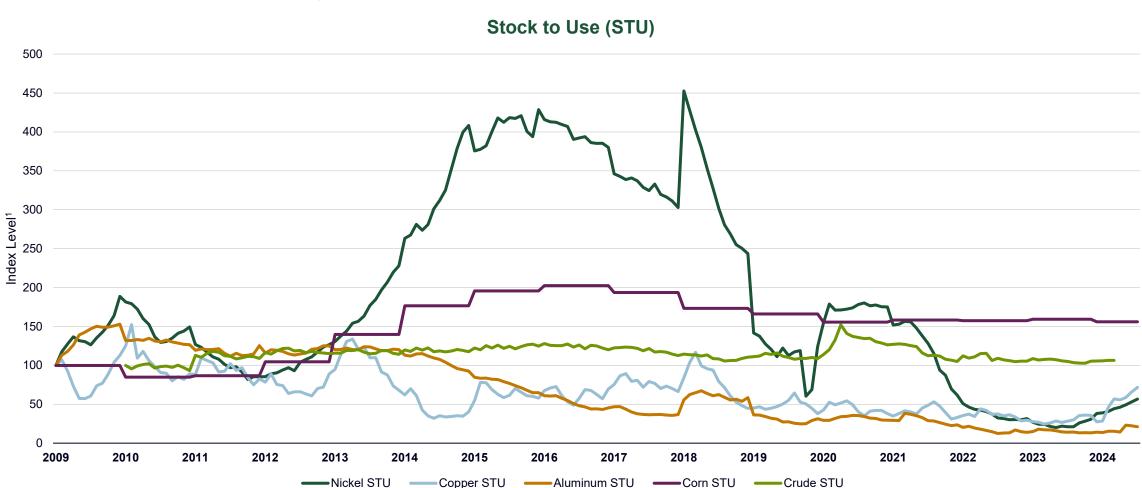


For illustrative purposes only. CAGR = Compound annual growth rate, GDP = Gross Domestic Product Source: BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2021., U.S. Department of Agriculture, Bloomberg Finance L.P. As of December 31, 2023.

Inventory Balances Tight...

D

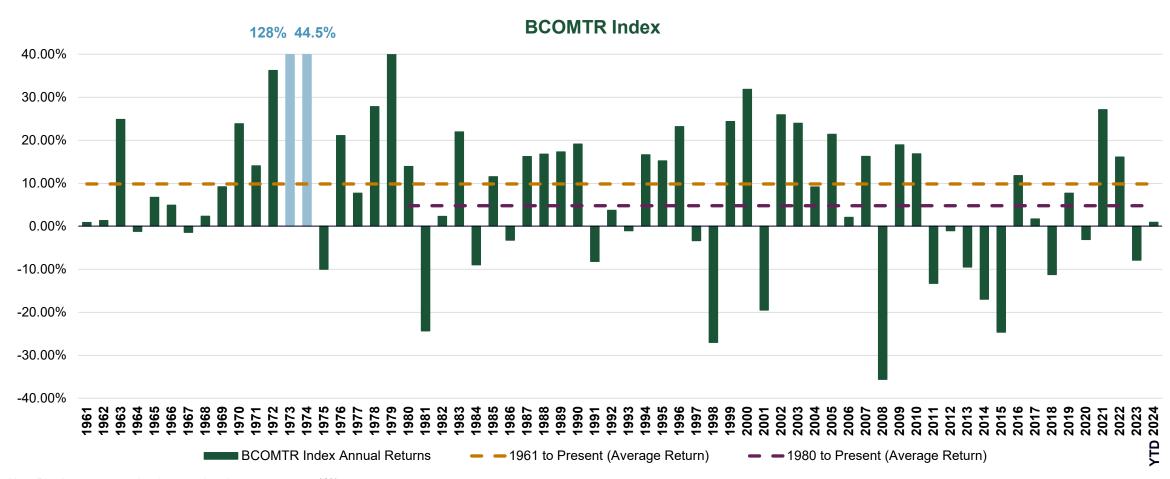
...and even more so if adjusted for demand



¹ Indexed to 100 on January 31, 2009 Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P. As of Jul 31, 2024.

Commodity Total Returns Tend to Outperform Through the Investment Cycle



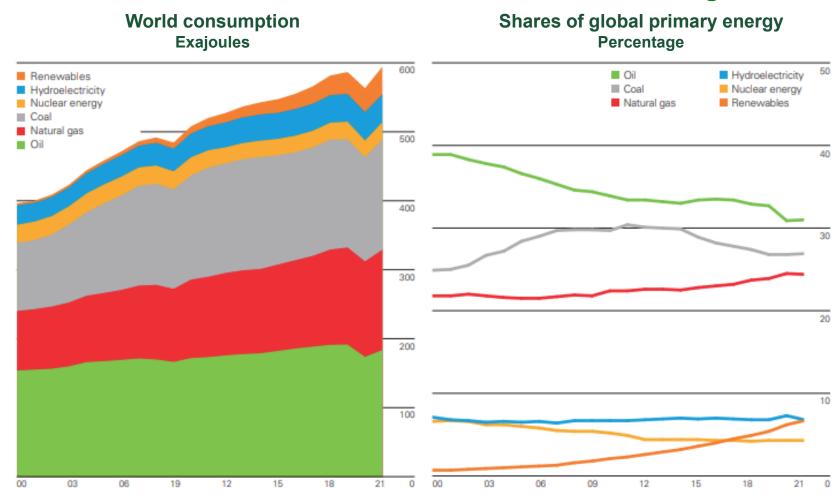


Note: Blue bars are years that the annual total return surpasses 40% Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P., as of Jul 31, 2024.

Oil Demand Has Not Peaked



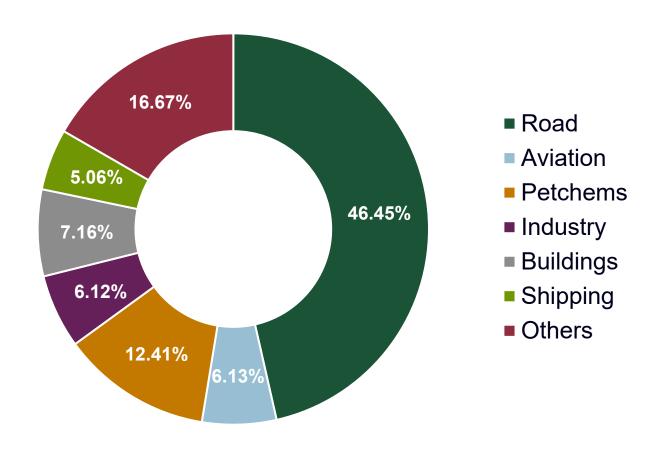
Despite gains in renewable, we still consume a LOT of oil, coal and gas



Source: BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2022.

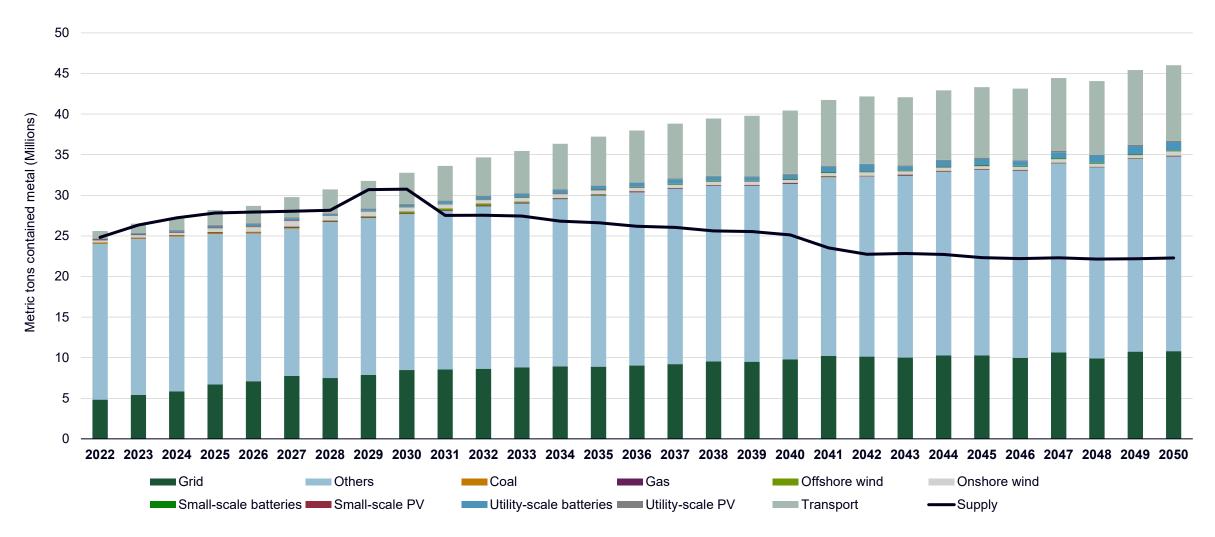
I Global Oil Demand by Sector





I Copper Necessary for Energy Transition and ChatGPT

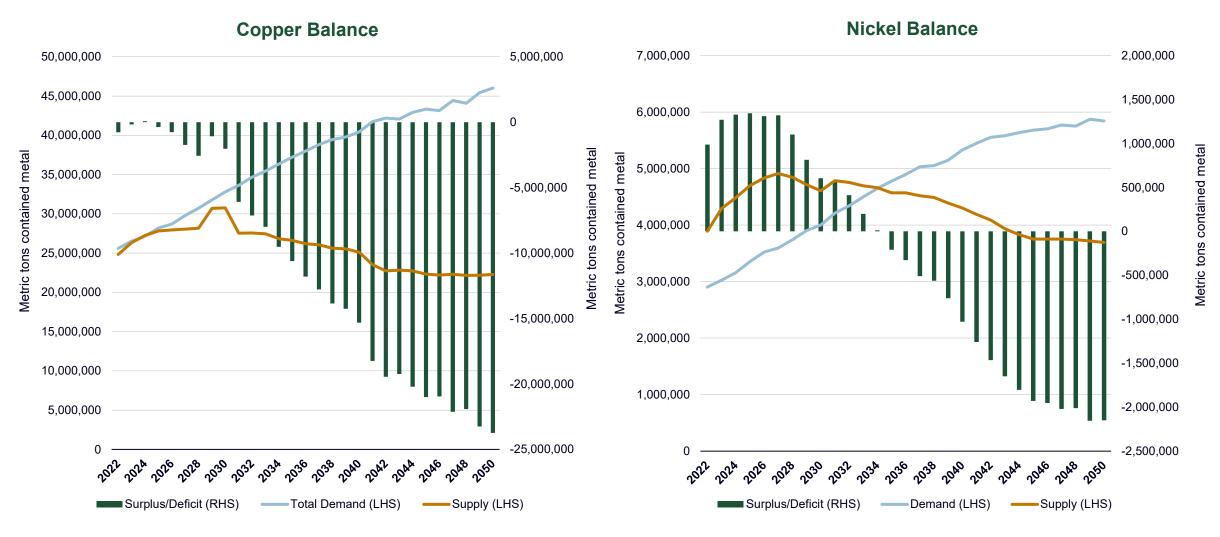




Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P. as of Jul 31, 2024.

I Projected Deficits on the Horizon

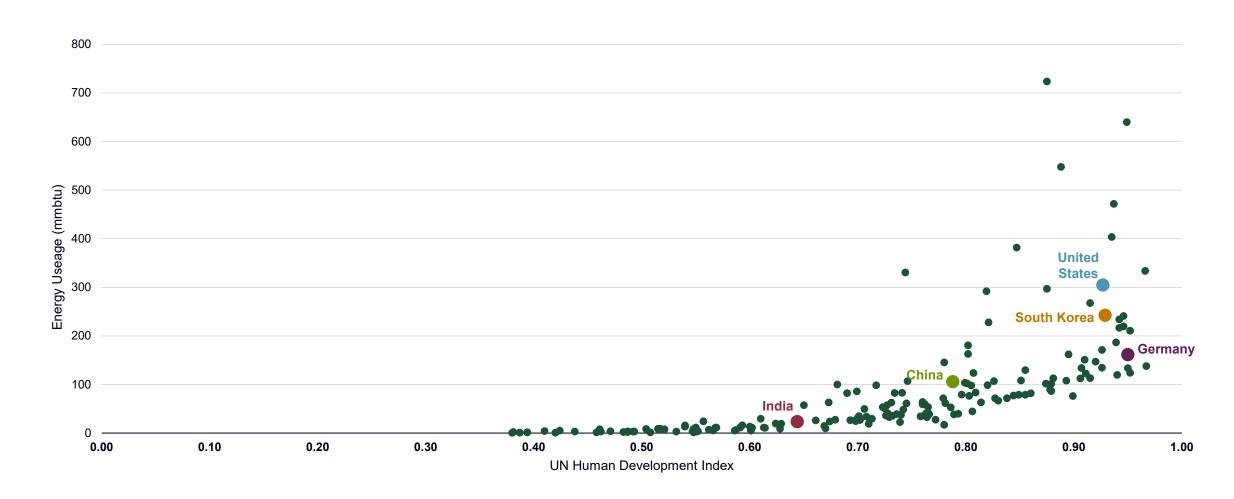




Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P., analyst estimates. As of Dec 31, 2023.

I Human Development Index vs Energy Consumption





Source: United Nations Development Programme, as of Dec 31, 2023.

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Thank You! Questions?

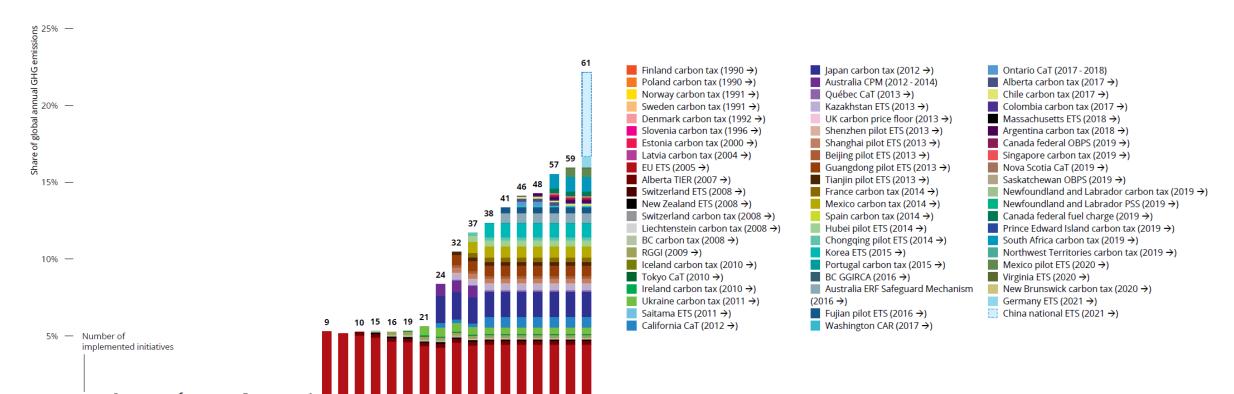




Carbon Cost No Longer an Externality



Share of global emissions covered by carbon pricing initiatives (ETS and carbon tax)



Note: ETS = Emissions Trading System. Uses current and scheduled carbon initiatives
Source: World Bank. "State and Trends of Carbon Pricing 2020" (May), World Bank, Washington, DC. Doi: 10.1596/978-1-4648-1586-7. License: Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 3.0 IGO

I Disclosures



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